

Fig. 1a

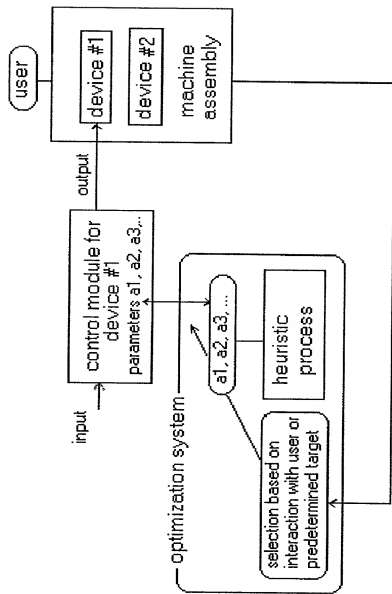


Fig. 1b

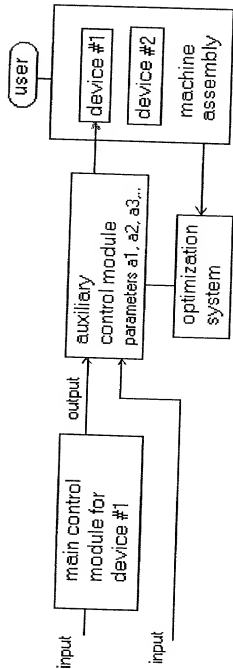


Fig. 1c

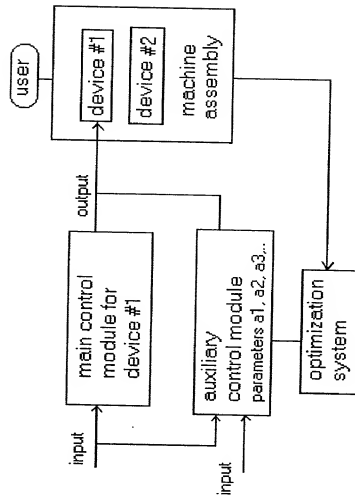
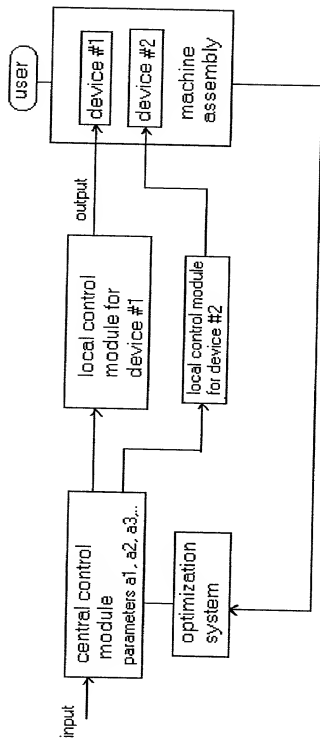
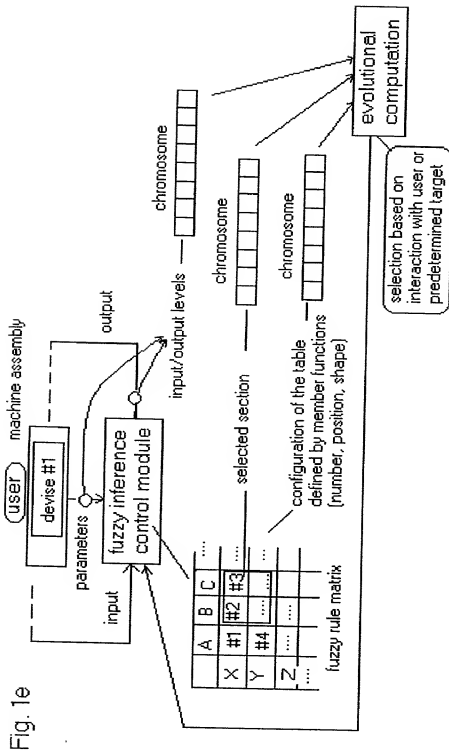


Fig. 1d





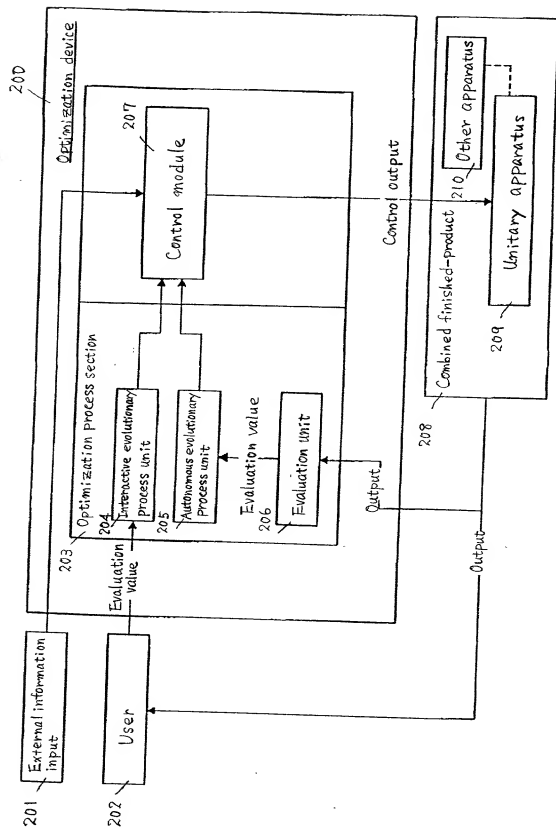


FIG. 2

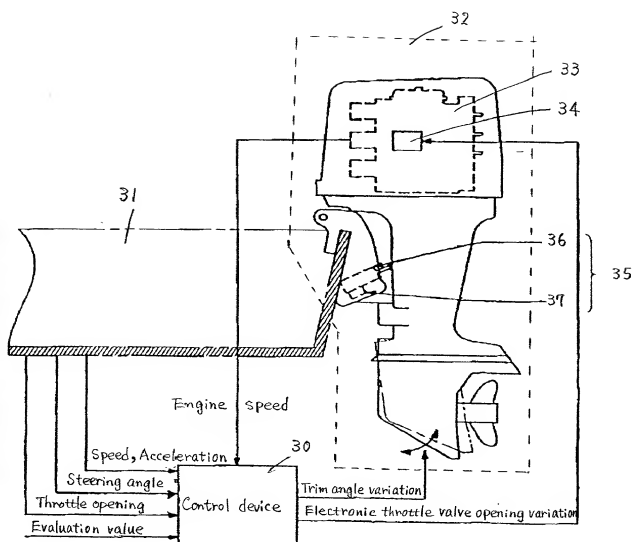


FIG. 3

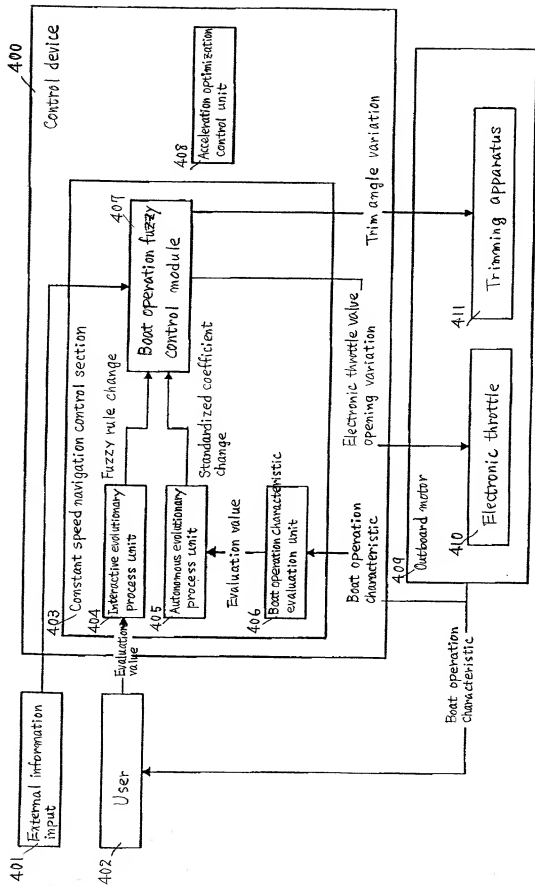


FIG. 4

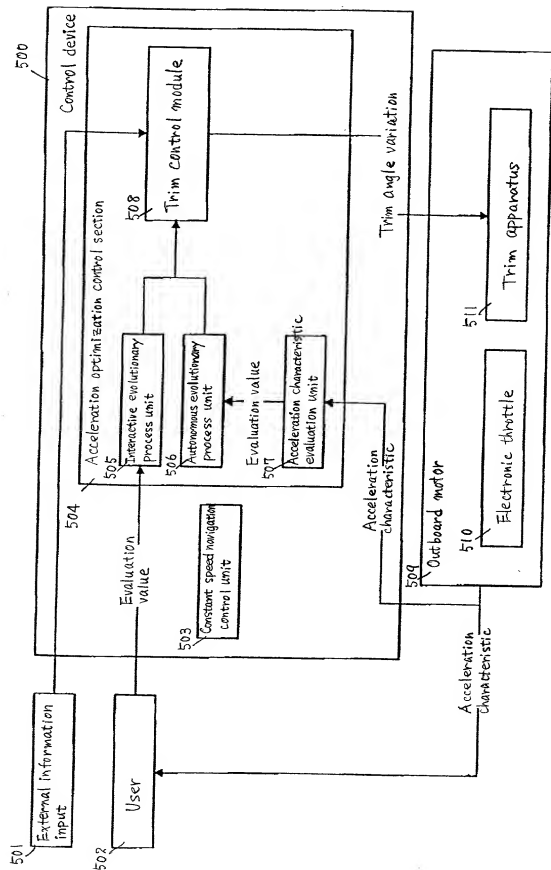


FIG. 5

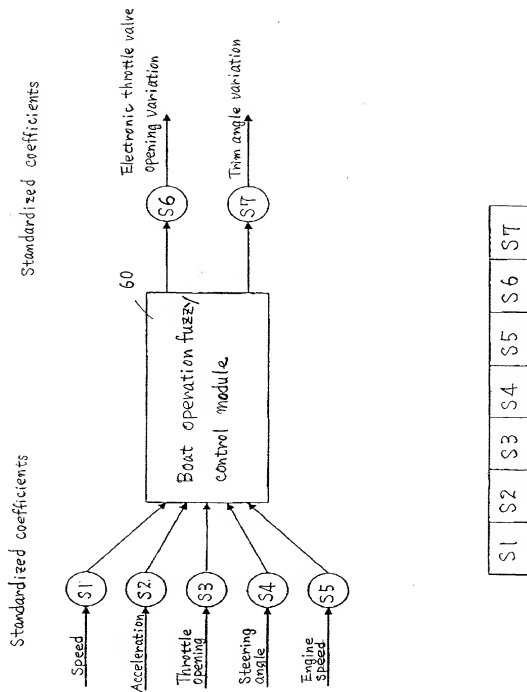


FIG. 6

Speed

| | FAST | MID | SLOW |
|----|------|-----|------|
| PL | -10° | -5° | -1° |
| PS | -5° | -1° | 0° |
| ZR | -1° | 0° | +1° |
| NS | 0° | +1° | +5° |
| NL | +1° | +5° | +10° |

Acceleration

Extraction →

| | | | |
|----|-----|-----|-----|
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| 0° | +1° | +1° | +5° |

Perturbation with
normalized random
numbers added

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| +0.5° | +1.3° | +0.4° | +6.1° |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| -0.3° | +1.4° | +2.0° | +4.9° |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| +0.9° | +0.6° | +1.5° | +5.2° |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|

Fuzzy rule table

input: Speed, Acceleration
output: Electronic throttle valve
opening variable

FIG. 7

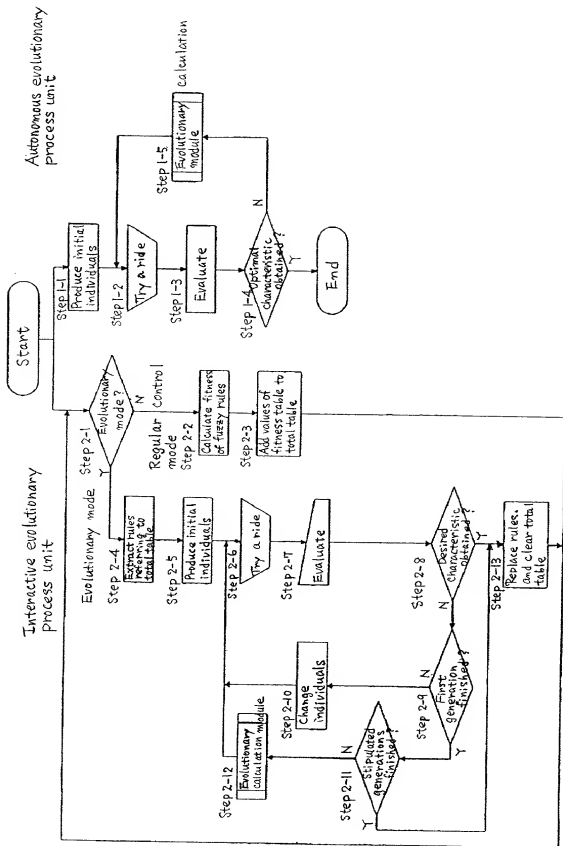


FIG. 8

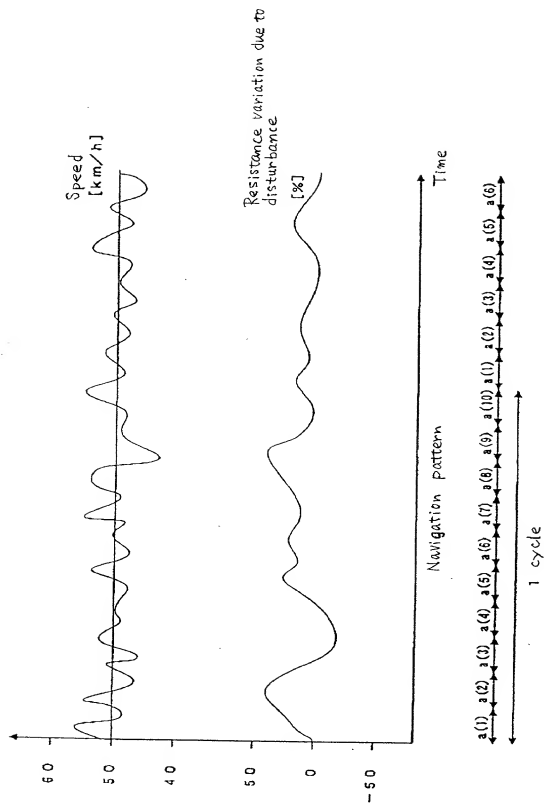


FIG. 9

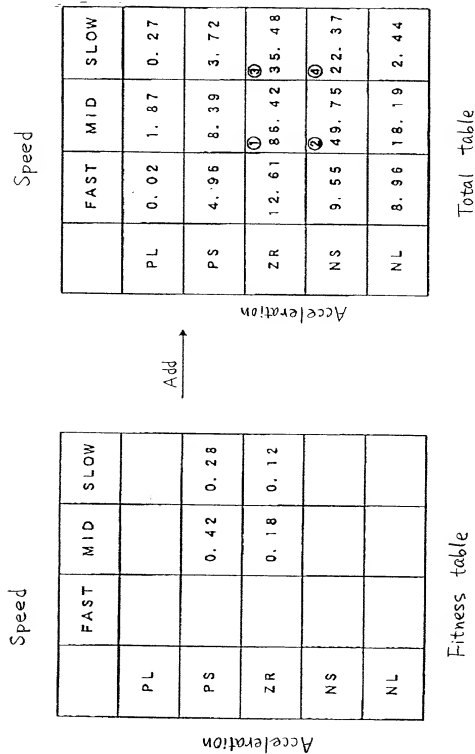


FIG. 11

| | | |
|----|----|----|
| T1 | T2 | T3 |
|----|----|----|

FIG. 13

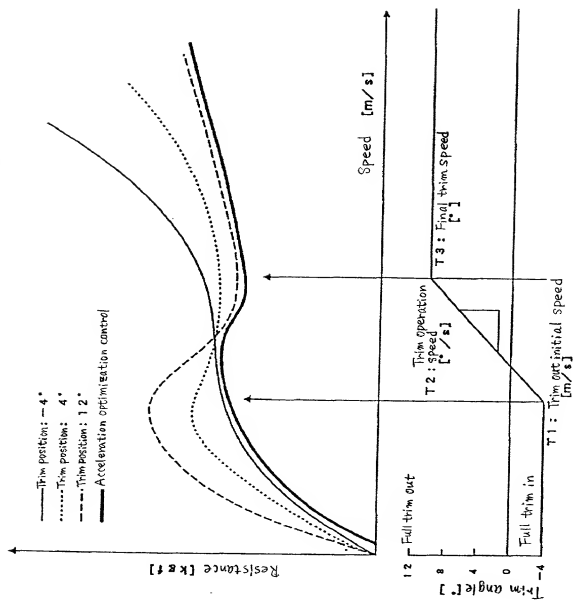


FIG. 12

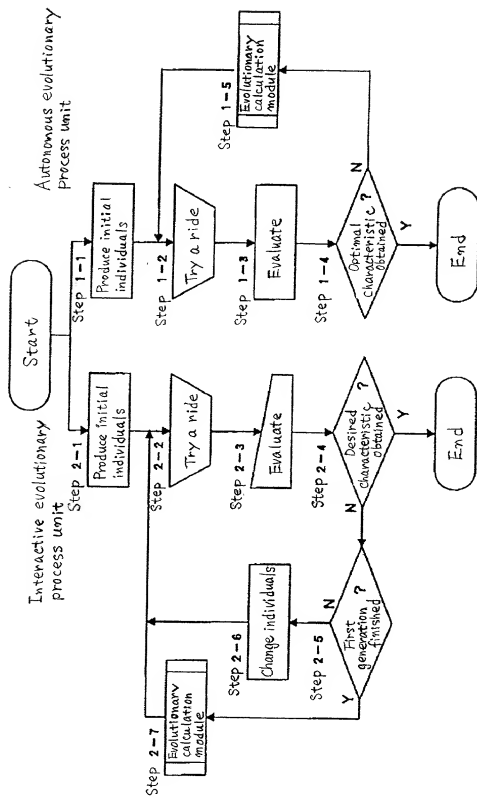


FIG. 14

Evolutionary computation module (GA)

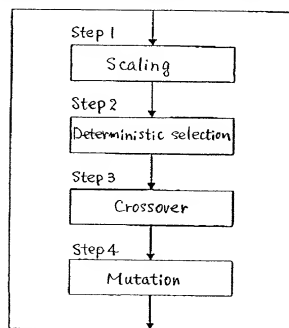


FIG. 15

Evolutionary computation module (ES)

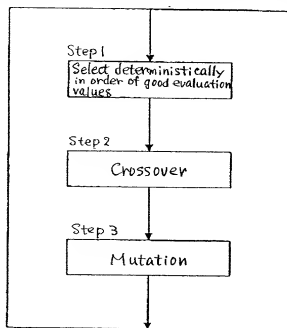


FIG. 16

Evolutionary Computation module (EP)

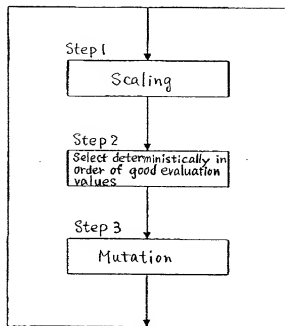


FIG. 17

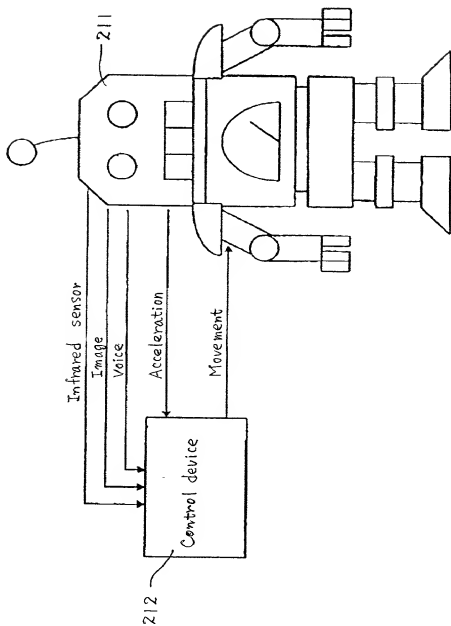


FIG. 21

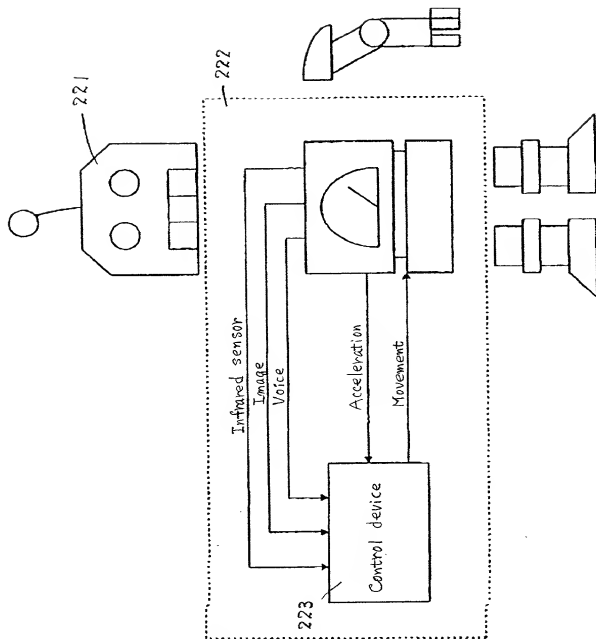


FIG. 22

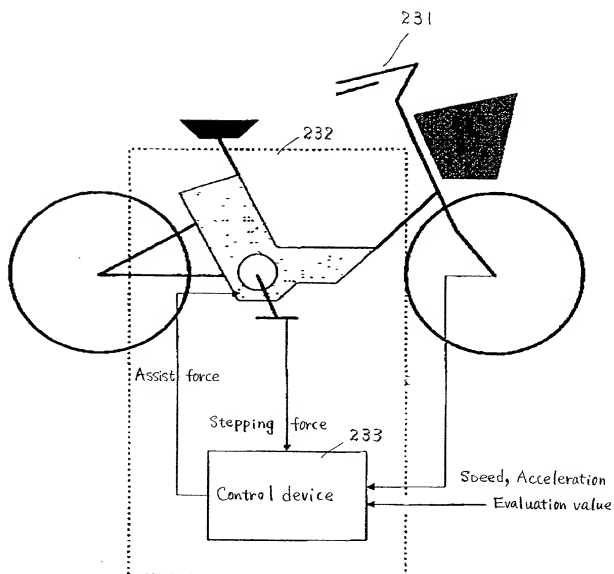


FIG. 23